*Review article / Perspective article*

**Article title in sentence-case capitalization**

*Running title:* ### no more than 50 characters (spaces included) ###

**Abstract**

The acceptable length of abstract is 200–300 words. The abstract should provide a brief summary of the paper. It should not contain any non-standard abbreviations, acknowledgments of support, references, footnotes.

**Keywords**: Key word 1; Key word 2; Key word 3; Key word 4; Key word 5; Key word 6

**1. Heading**

The first heading is usually Introduction or Background.

American English is desirable throughout the text. Abbreviations should be spelled out when first used. Integers below ten should also be spelled out (“six” instead of “6” for example). If non-English words are used, such as *de facto*, they should be italicized. Authors are encouraged to have their manuscript proofread prior to submission.

Do not use footnotes in every section of the paper. If possible, avoid using sub-sections in Introduction.

Define abbreviations and acronyms upon their first appearance, separately, in the abstract, main text, table legends, and figure captions and legends.

In-text citations should follow author-date style in which the author’s surname and the year published are included in the text. The citation style depends on the number of authors for the reference. For more information, refer to the **In-text citations** section of **[Instructions for Authors](https://accscience.com/journal/IJPS/instructions)**. Some examples are shown in the next paragraphs.

To cite 1-author reference in sentence: Our findings are consistent with those in the reports separately made by the Government of Nepal (2011). To cite 2-author reference in sentence: Chandler and Tsai (2001) analyzed data from several reports. To cite ≥3-author reference in sentence: Dickson *et al.* (2014) brought up some points to support such an argument.

To cite 1-author reference in parentheses: Multidisciplinary research spans many disciplines (Bhunia, 2011). To cite 2-author reference in parentheses: This result was later contradicted by other studies (Bhunia & Ghosh, 2011). To cite ≥3-author reference in parentheses: This effect has been widely studied (Gu *et al.*, 2012).

To include multiple sources in a single parenthetical citation, place them in alphabetical order, separating them with semicolons. For instance: This hypothesis is supported by many schools of thoughts (Bhunia & Ghosh, 2015; Daley, 2010; Gu *et al.*, 2019; Saunders *et al.*, 2005).

**2. Heading**

**2.1. Sub-heading**

All figures and tables presented in the paper should be cited in the text in chronological order; for instance, **Figure 1** shows map of Nation A, and **Table 1** presents the analytical parameters used. Insert figures and/or tables on a separate sheet.

Materials, usually images and tables, that have been published should be accompanied by written permission from the copyright holder, such as author(s) and publisher. The statement of written permission should be written in copyright holder’s preferred style, and should be included as part of the figure caption or table legend.

**2.2. Sub-heading**

If supplementary figures and/or tables are included, they should be presented in a chronological order on a separate file called “Supplementary File”. Supplementary figures and/or tables should be appropriately cited in the text. Make use of capital letter “S” to denote the difference between materials presented in the paper and those in the Supplementary File; for example, **Figure S1** (in **Supplementary File**) shows the flowchart of the study.

**2.3. Sub-heading**

Use Roman numerals in parentheses, e.g., (I), (II), (III), (IV), to list equations and formulae.

$E=mc^{2}$ (I)

**2.3.1. Minor sub-heading**

*International Journal of Population Studies* allows up to 3 levels of headings.

**2.3.2. Minor sub-heading**

Avoid introducing further sub-sections after the level 3 (e.g., **2.3.2.1. Sub-description** is NOT encouraged).

**3. Heading**

*International Journal of Population Studies* does not put a limit to the number of sections in review articles and perspective articles, but we advise authors adopting conciseness in their works.

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**4. Heading**

The final section should be the concluding remarks, which should be concise. Present only the most important take-home message in this section.

**References**

The references in reference list should be arranged in alphabetical order of the first author’s surname. Authors referenced should be listed with their surname followed by their initials. All references should also appear as an in-text citation. Include DOI if available. Managing references using software, such as EndNote and Mendeley, is strongly recommended. Personal communications and unpublished works should be excluded from this section. Refer to the **References** section of **[Instructions for Authors](https://accscience.com/journal/IJPS/instructions)** for more information. Below show some examples:

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